

# The Ottoman Empire



# The Ottoman Seal

1. Look at the official seal or emblem of the Ottoman Empire to the right.
  - Pick 3 symbols from the seal.
  - Make an inference: What could each symbol tell you about the Ottoman Empire?
  - Make sure to describe each symbol and its meaning.



# Ottoman Empire Map Questions

**As you look at the maps, answer the following questions.**

2. Where did the Ottoman Empire begin? Name the country.
3. When did the Ottoman Empire begin? How many years ago was that?
4. (a) What pattern do you notice in the maps over time? (b) What do you think caused this pattern? (hint: textbook pg. 443)
5. Why do you think there are no more Ottoman Empire maps after 1920? In other words, what do you think happened to the empire? (hint: textbook pg. 443)
6. How long did the Ottoman Empire last? Estimate the number of years.
7. Look at map of 1923. Which modern day country did the Ottoman Empire become?
8. (a) Look at the map of 1913. What modern-day countries did the Ottomans control then? (b) What do you think happened to these countries after 1923? In other words, who do you think controlled these countries after the Ottomans?



# Ottoman Empire

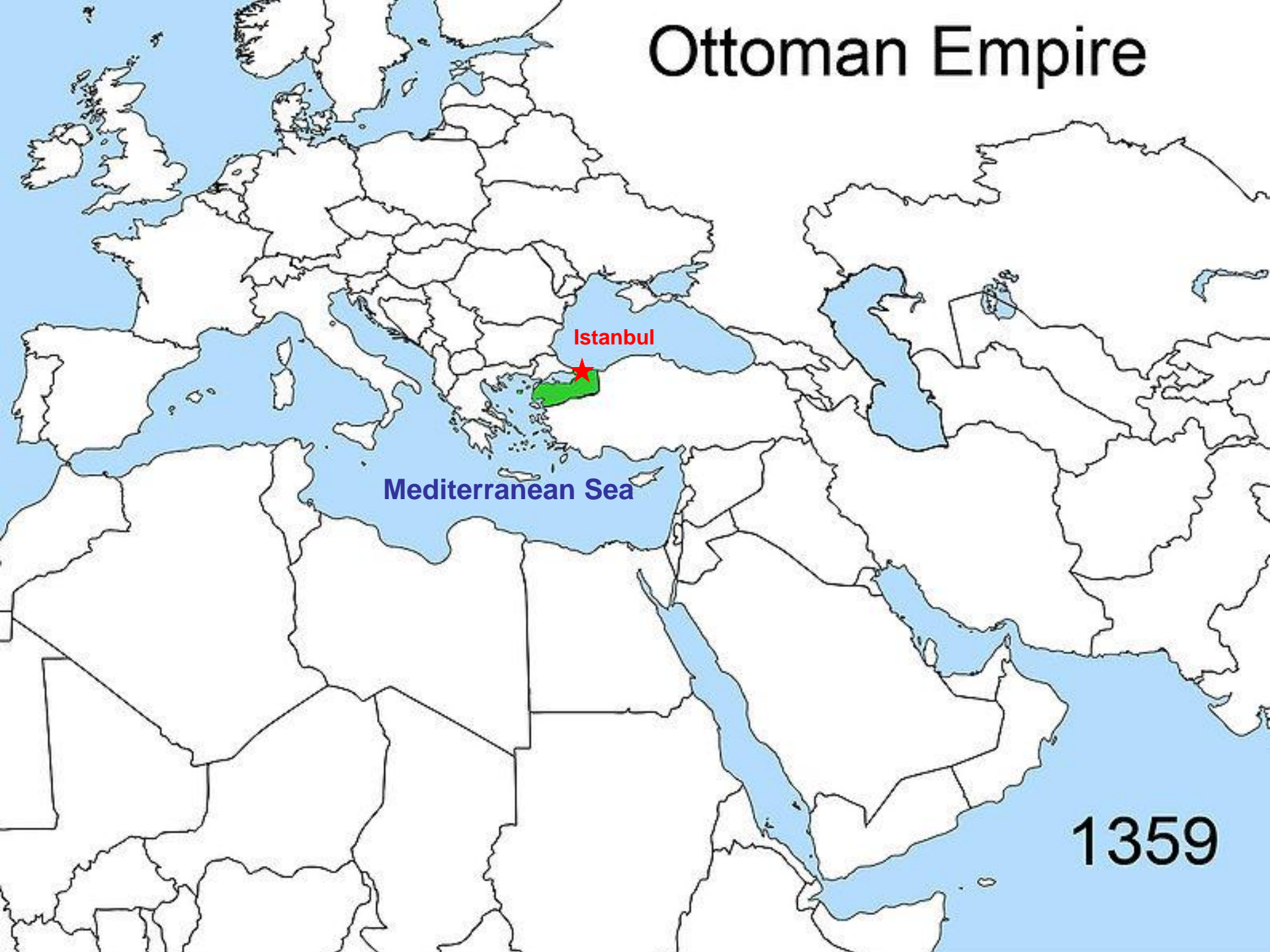


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1300

# Ottoman Empire



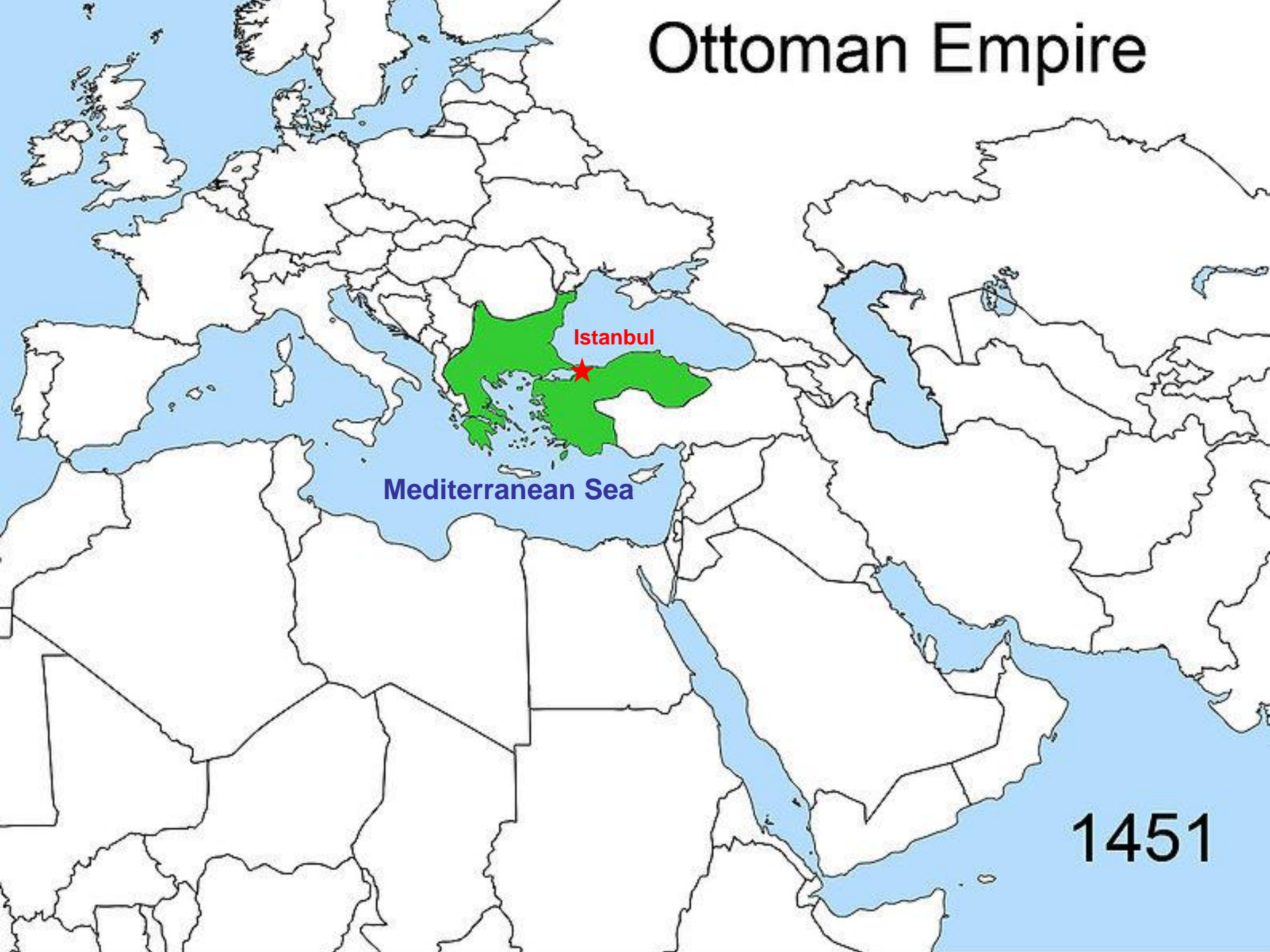
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1359



# Ottoman Empire

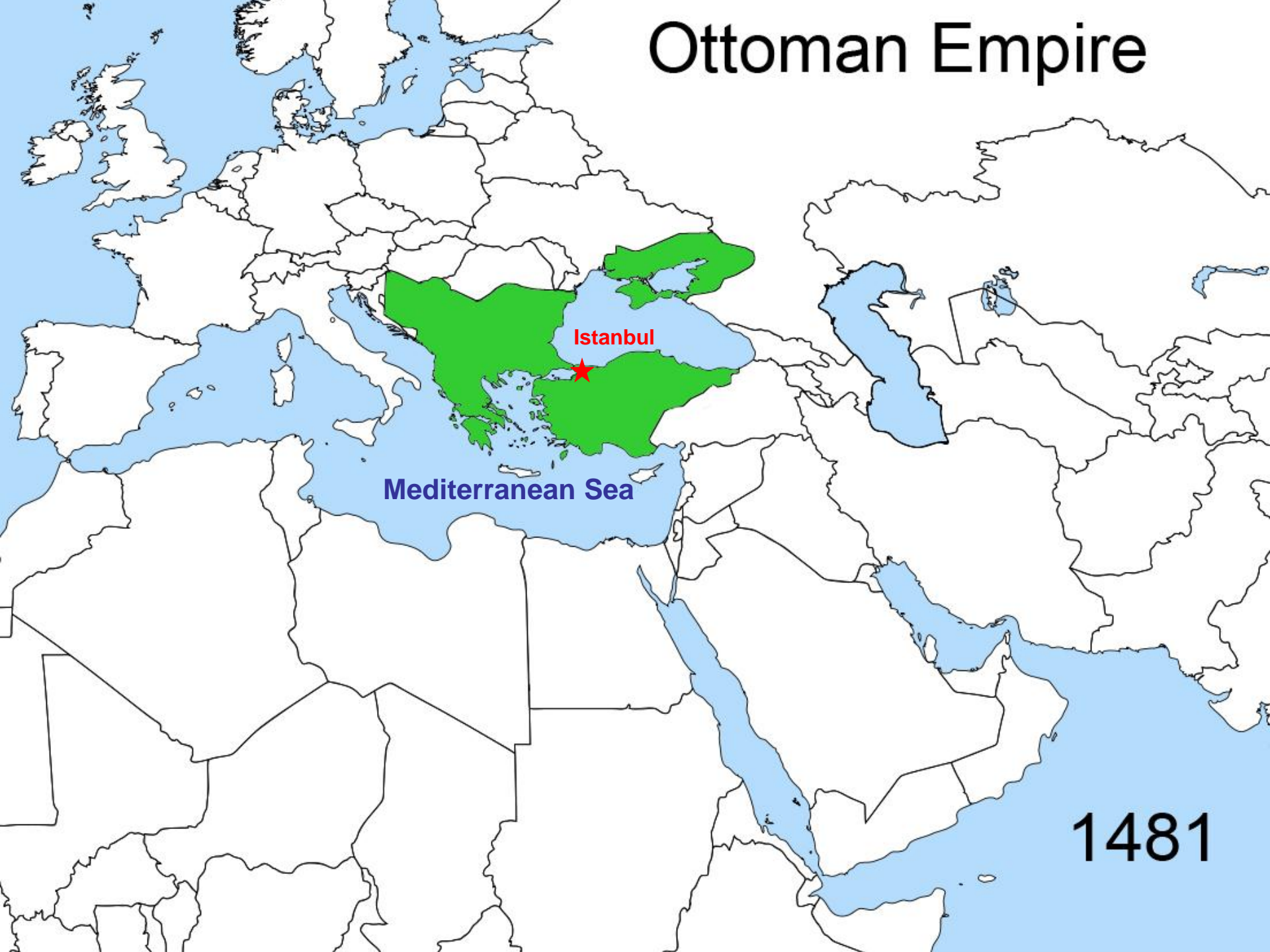


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1451

# Ottoman Empire



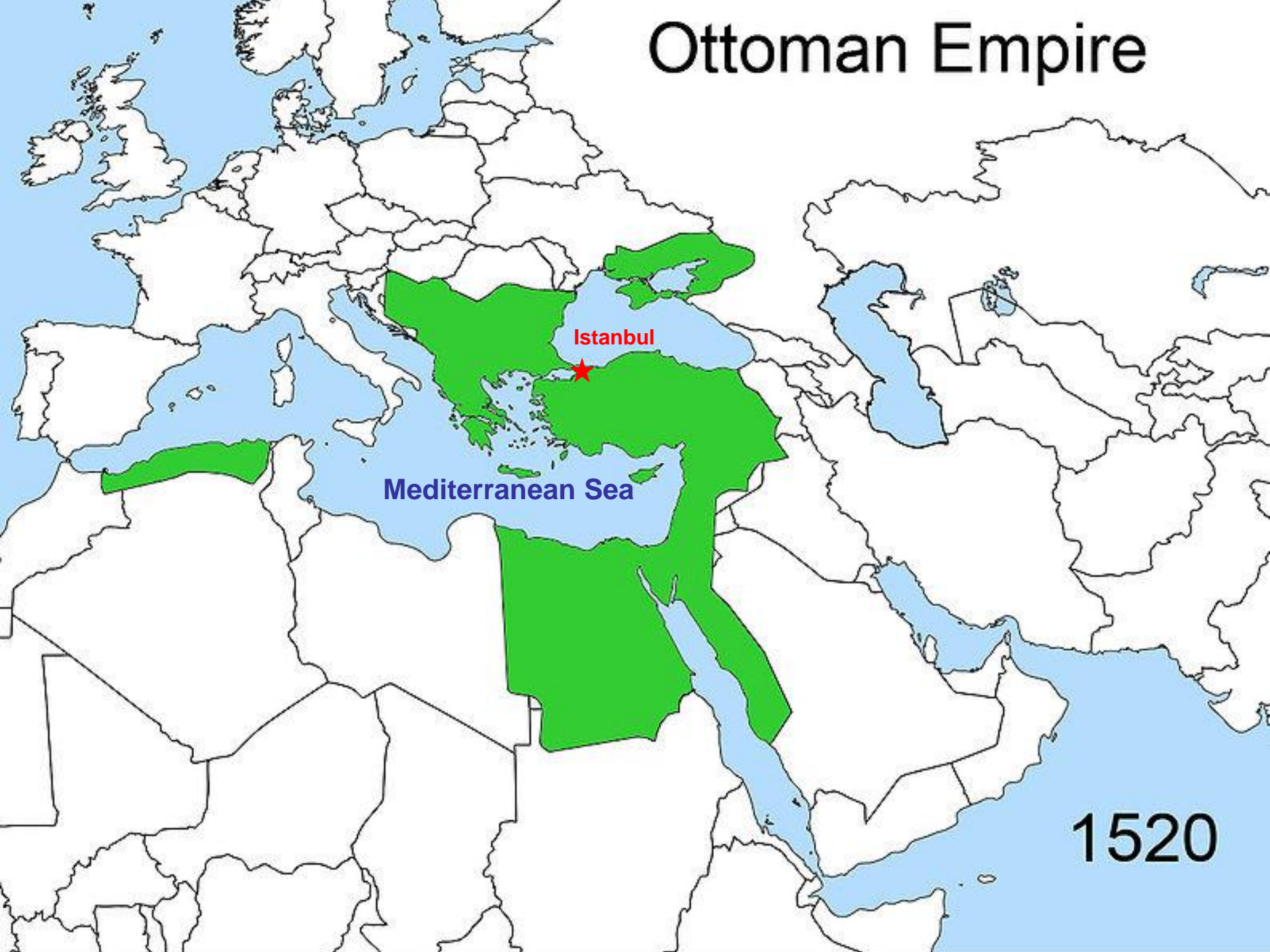
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1481



# Ottoman Empire



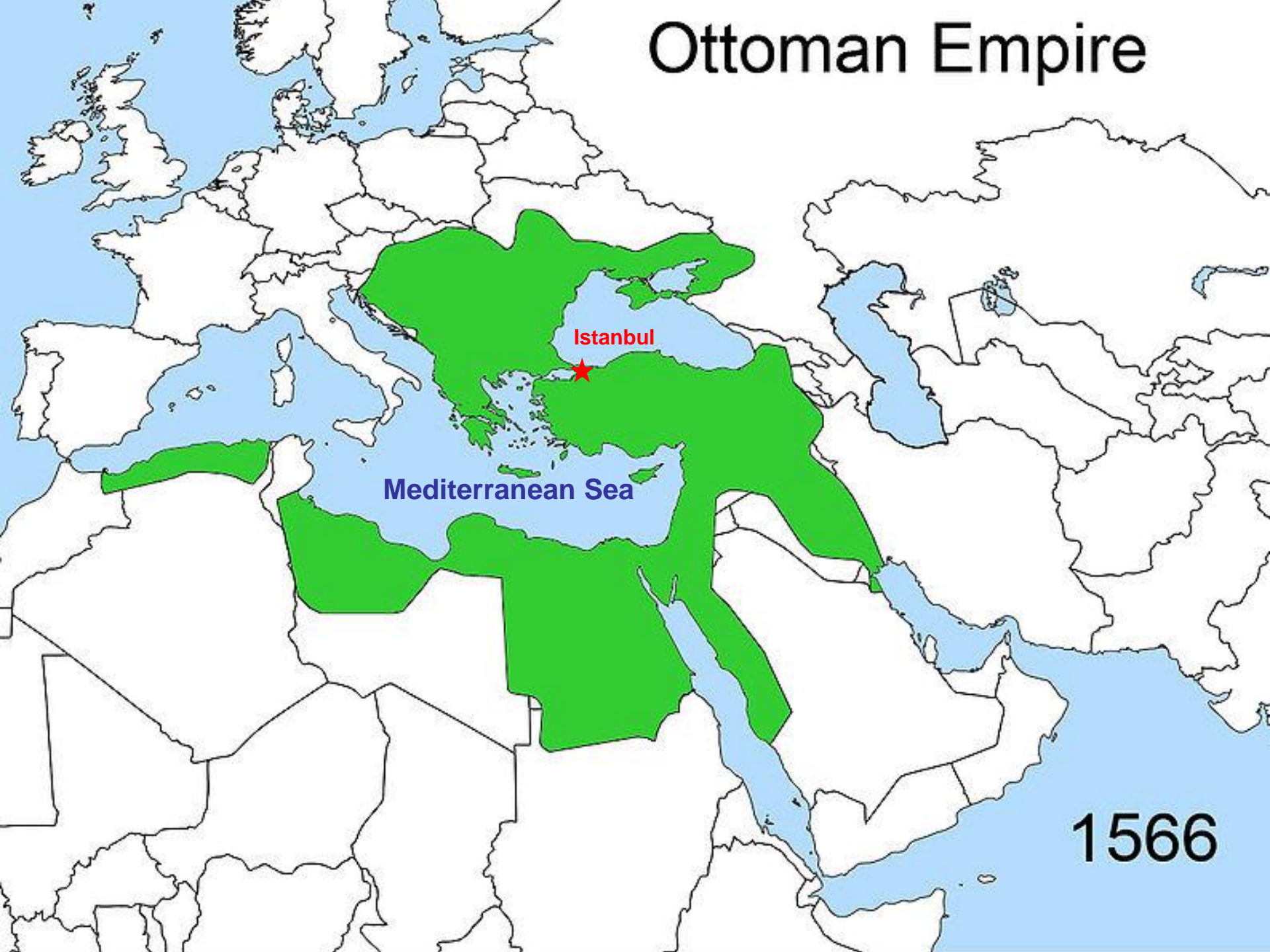
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1520



# Ottoman Empire

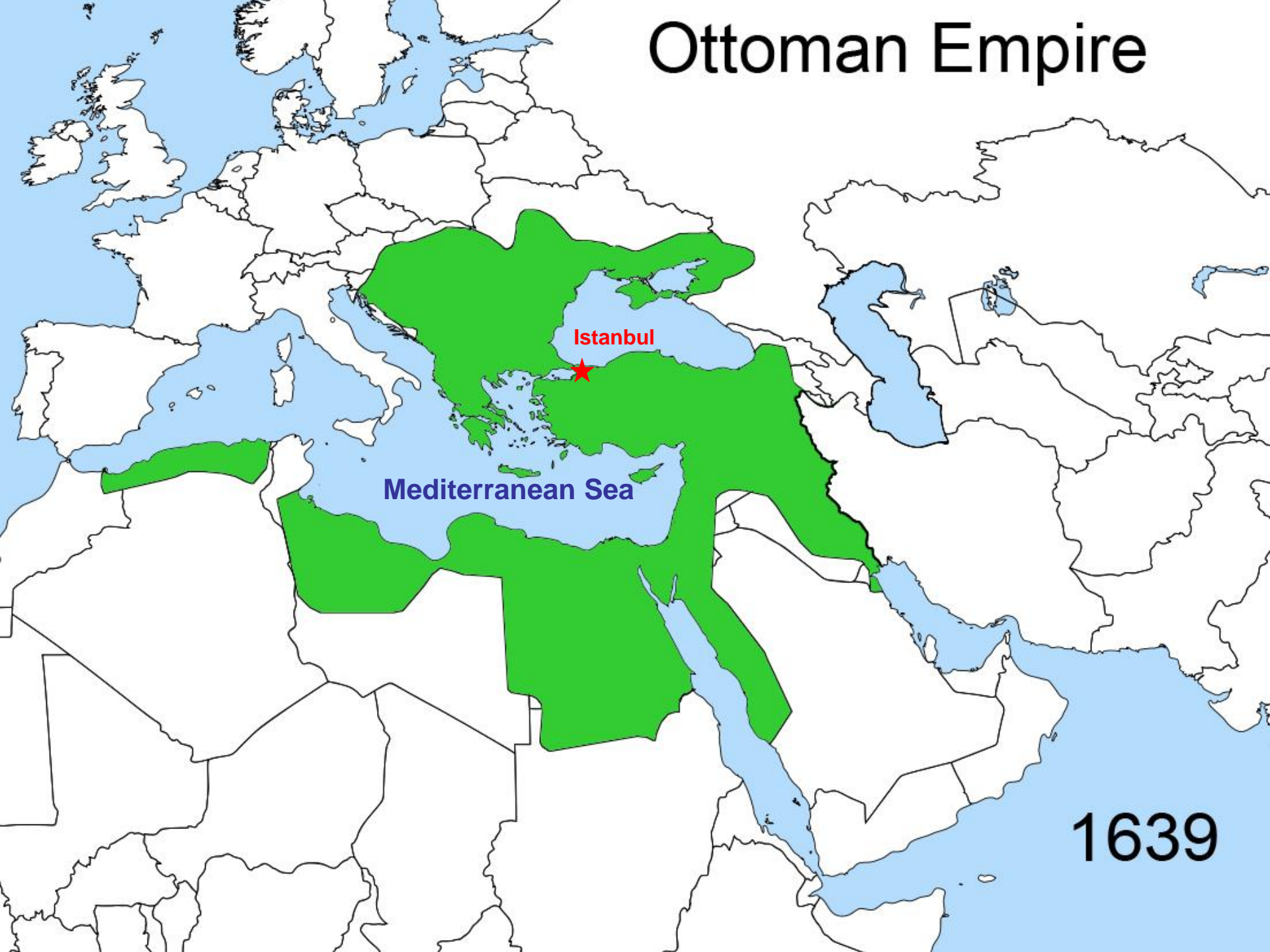


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1566

# Ottoman Empire



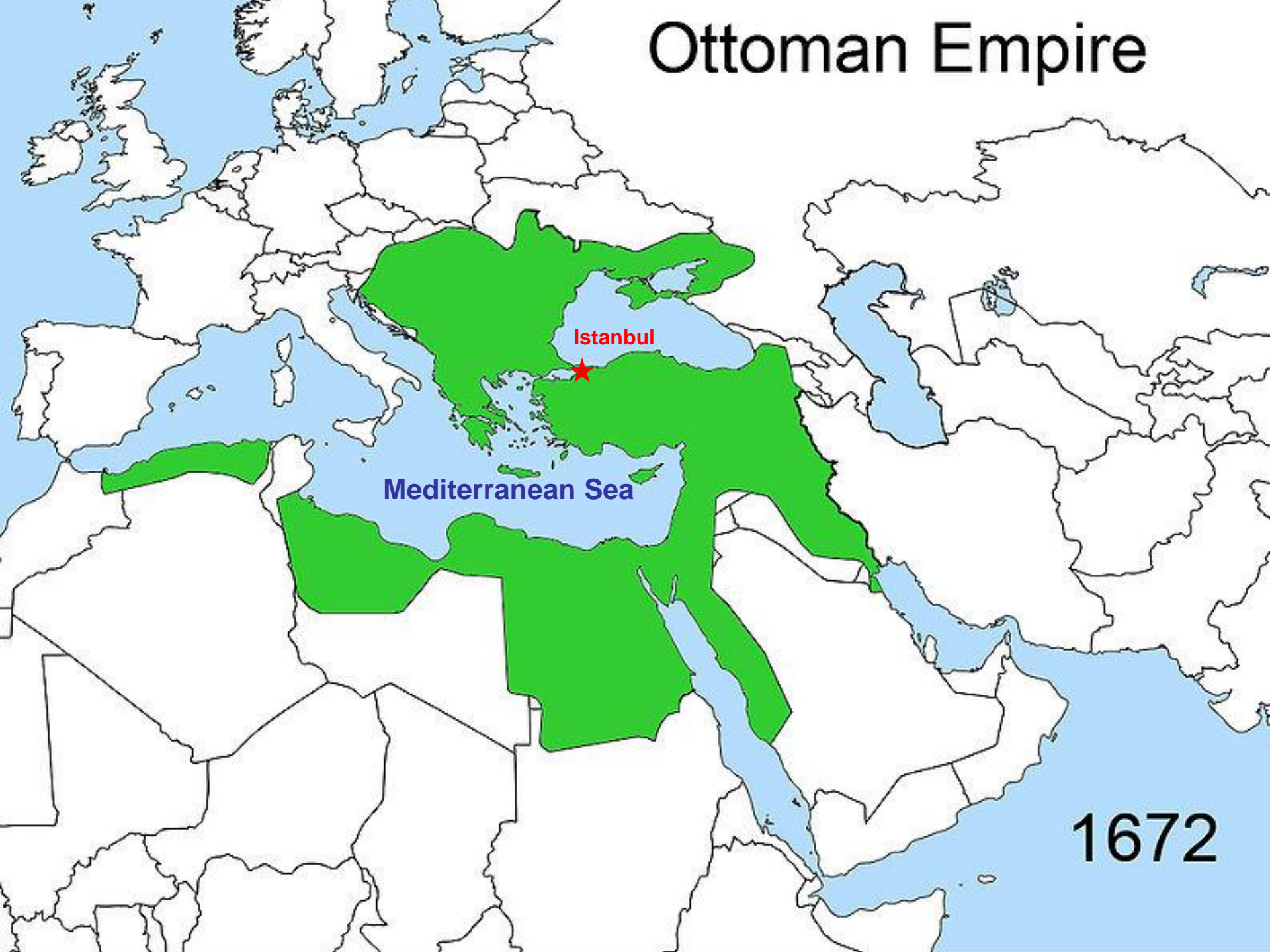
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1639



# Ottoman Empire

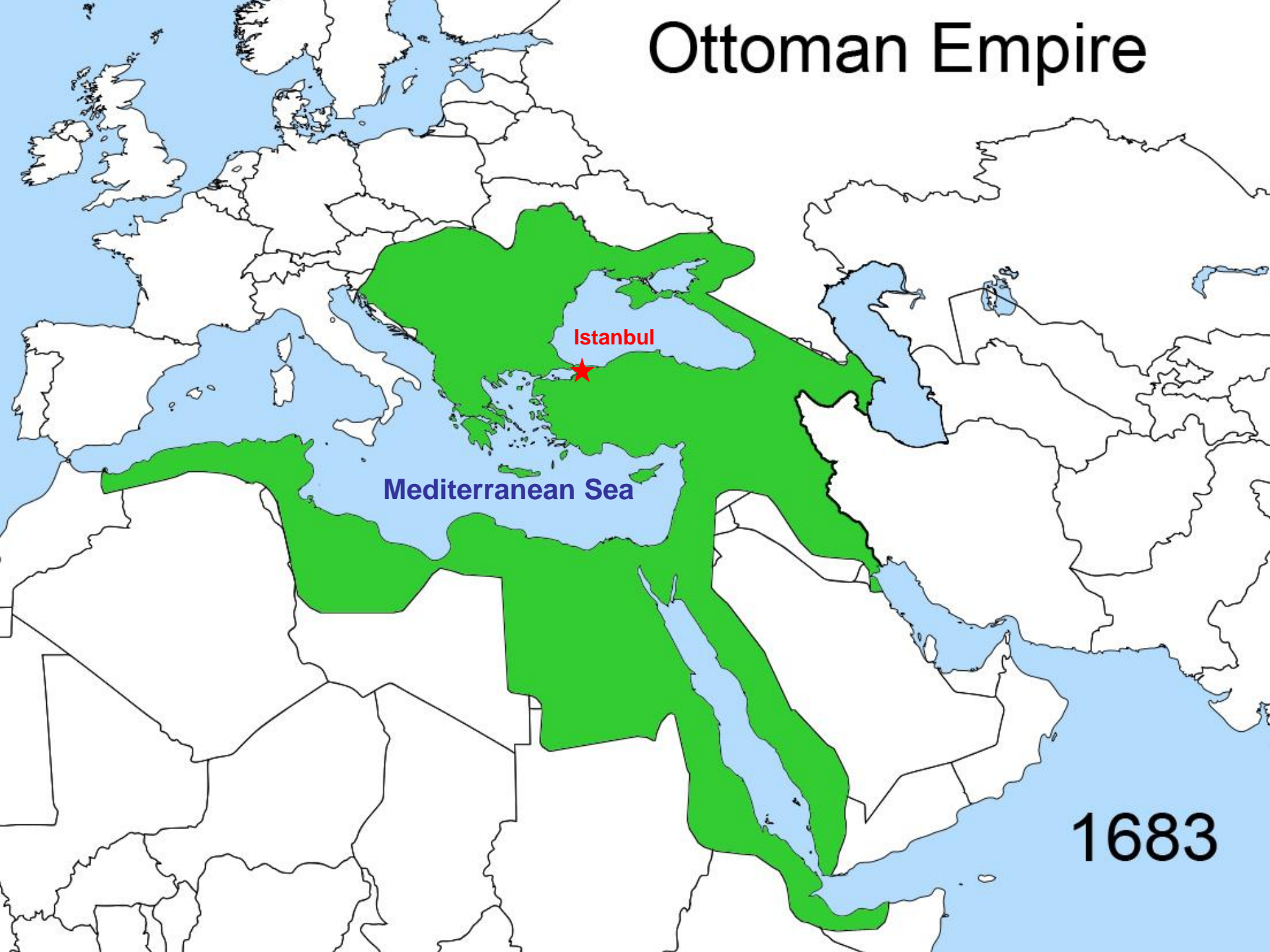


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1672

# Ottoman Empire



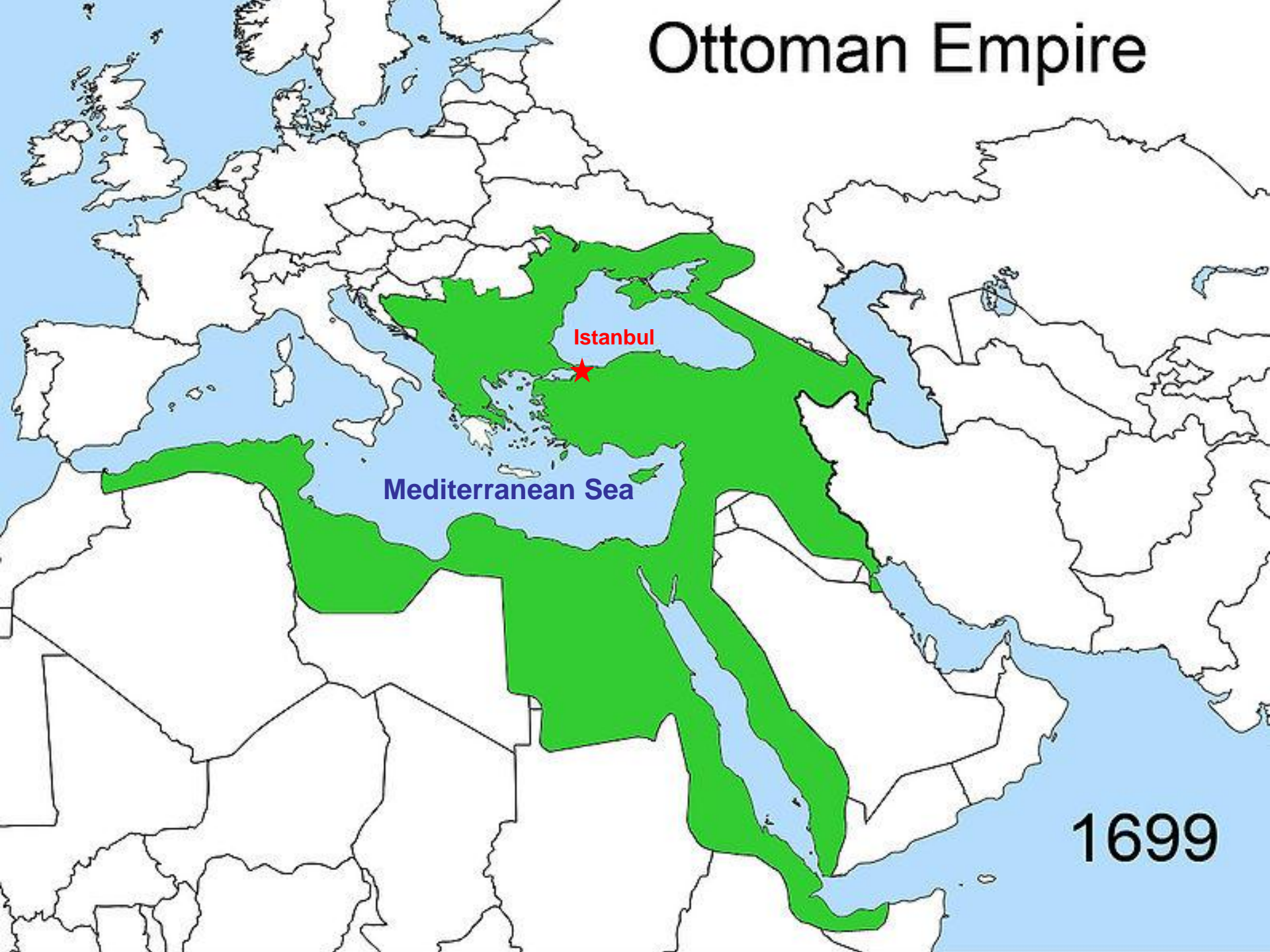
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1683



# Ottoman Empire

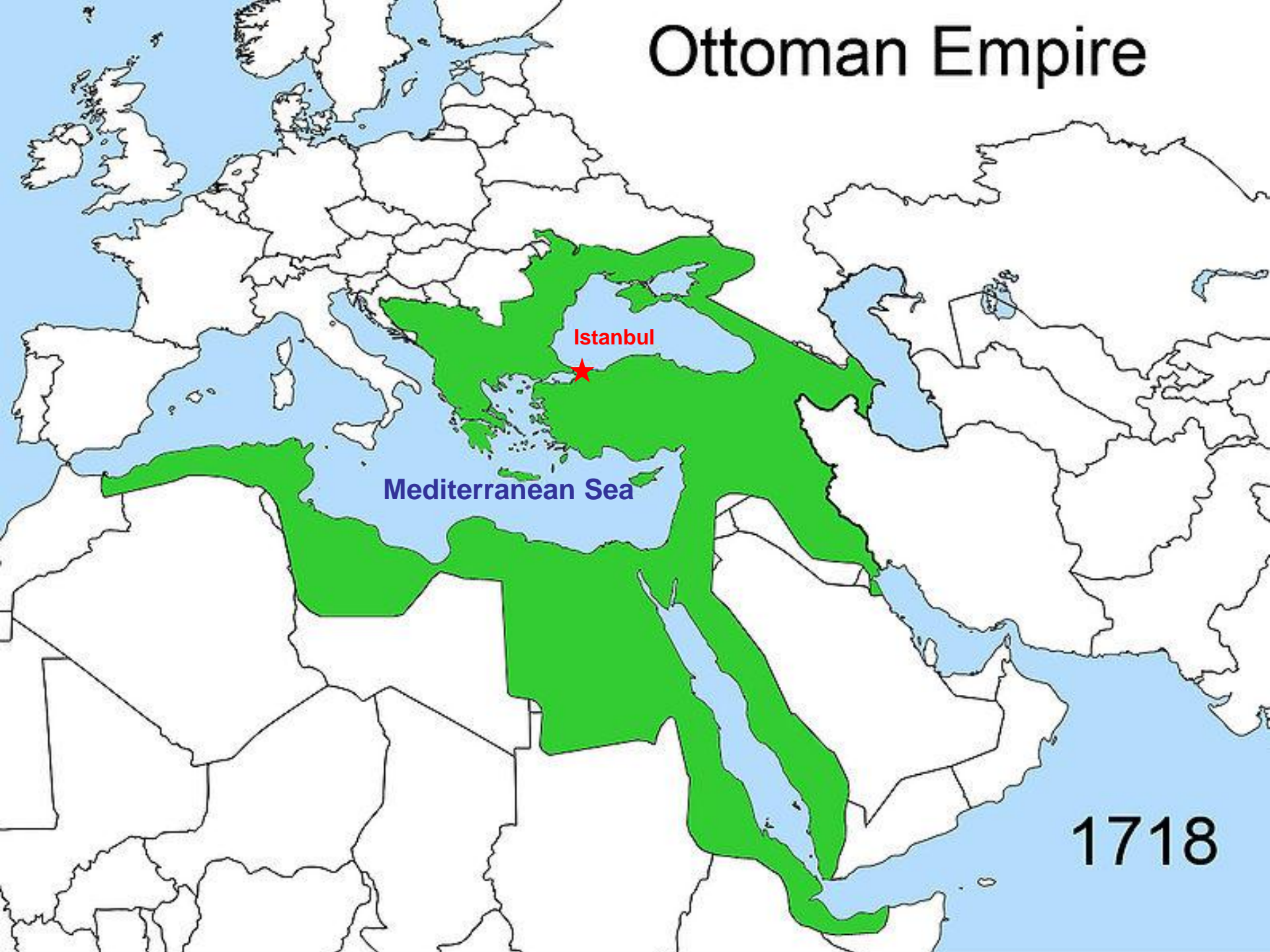


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1699

# Ottoman Empire



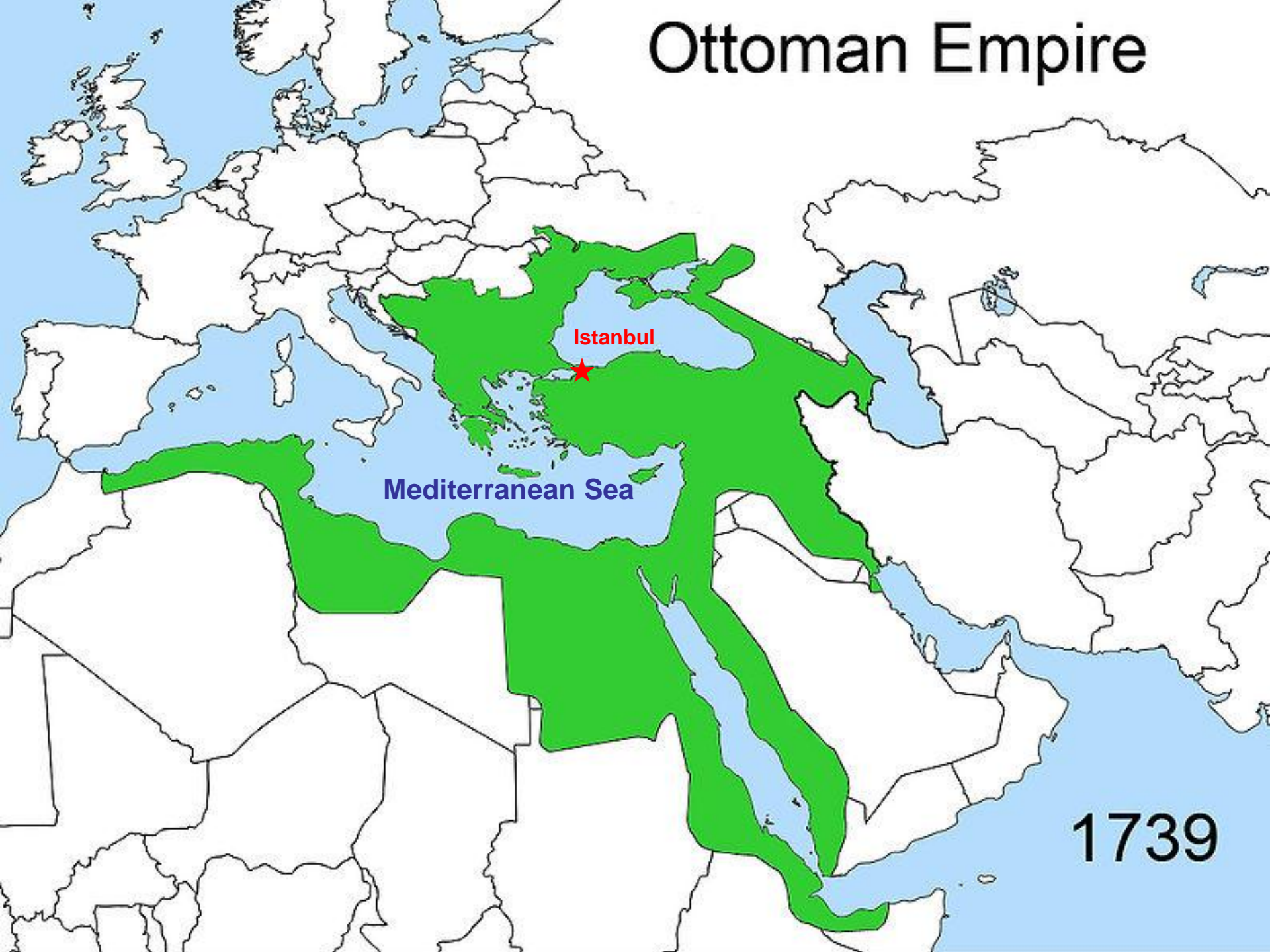
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1718



# Ottoman Empire



Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1739

# Ottoman Empire



Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1774



# Ottoman Empire



Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1783

# Ottoman Empire



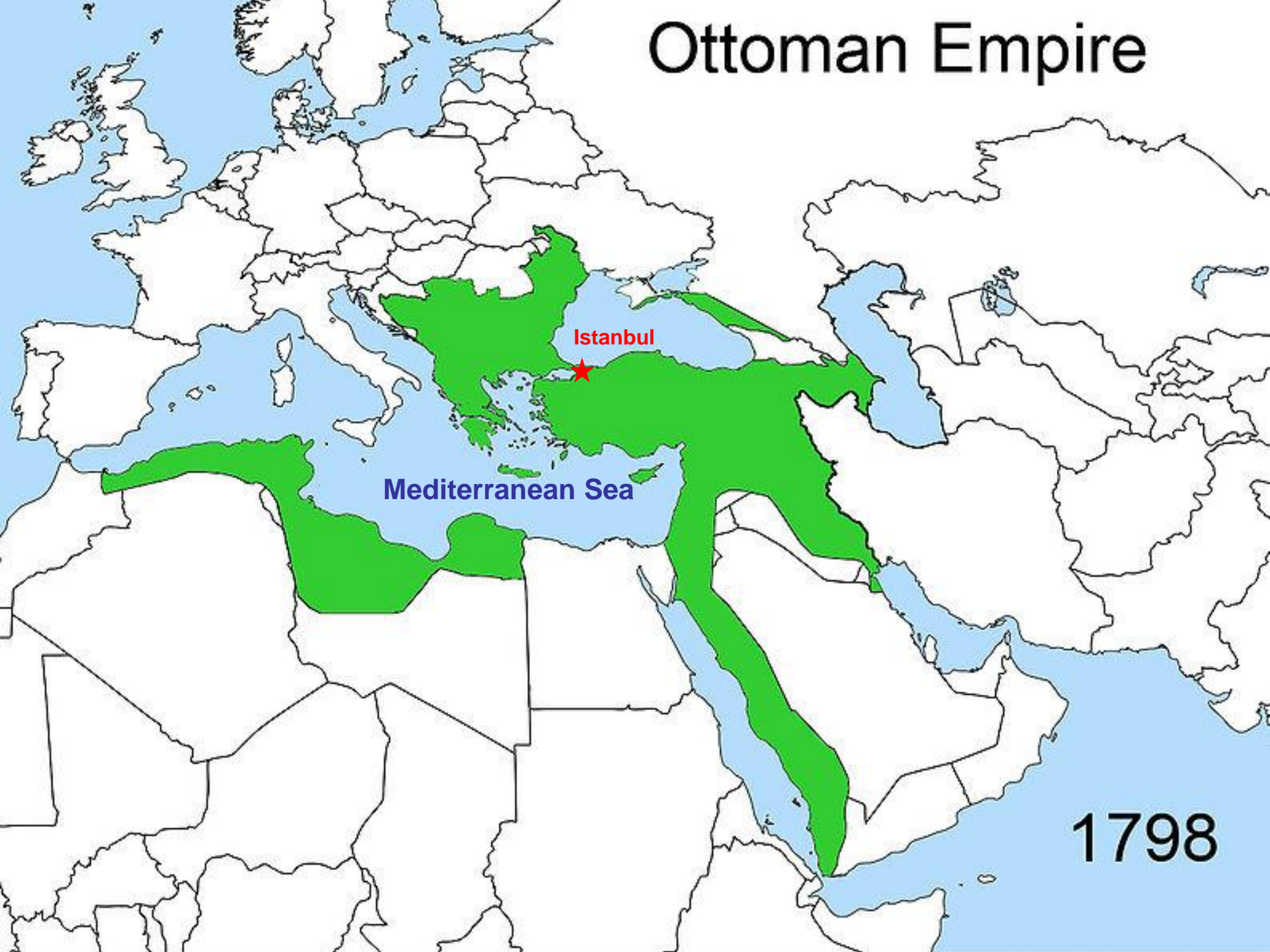
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1792



# Ottoman Empire

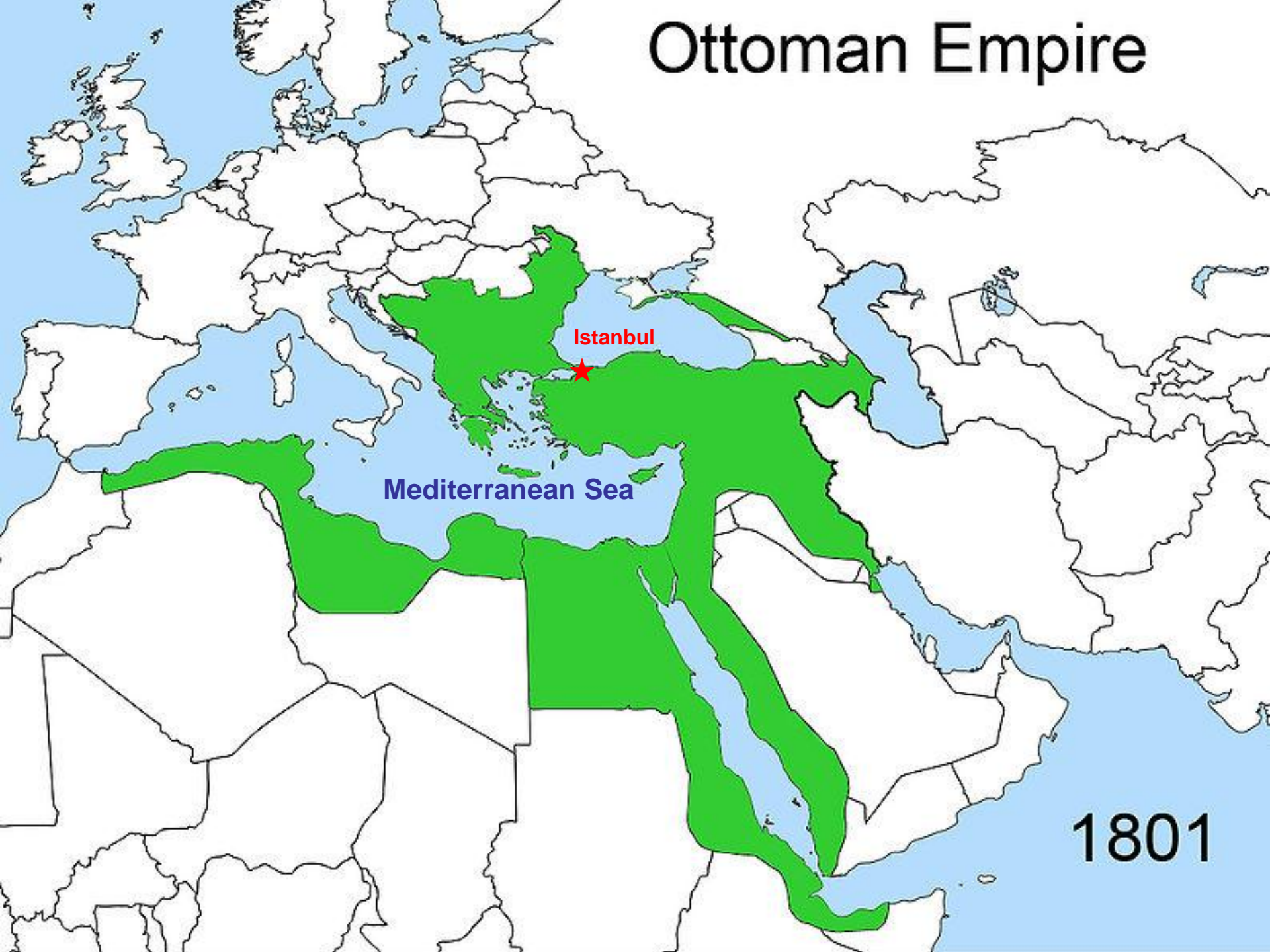


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1798

# Ottoman Empire



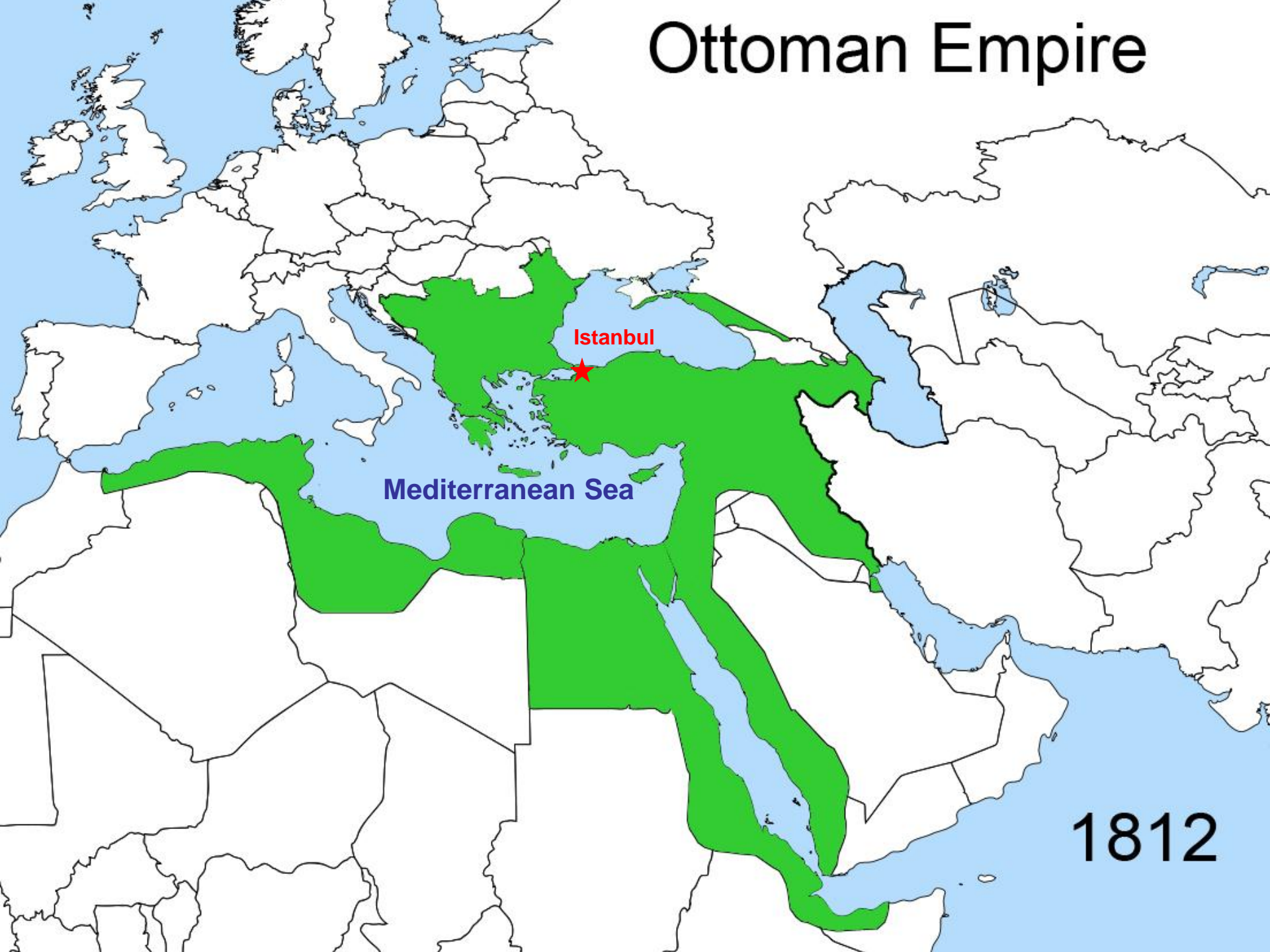
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1801



# Ottoman Empire

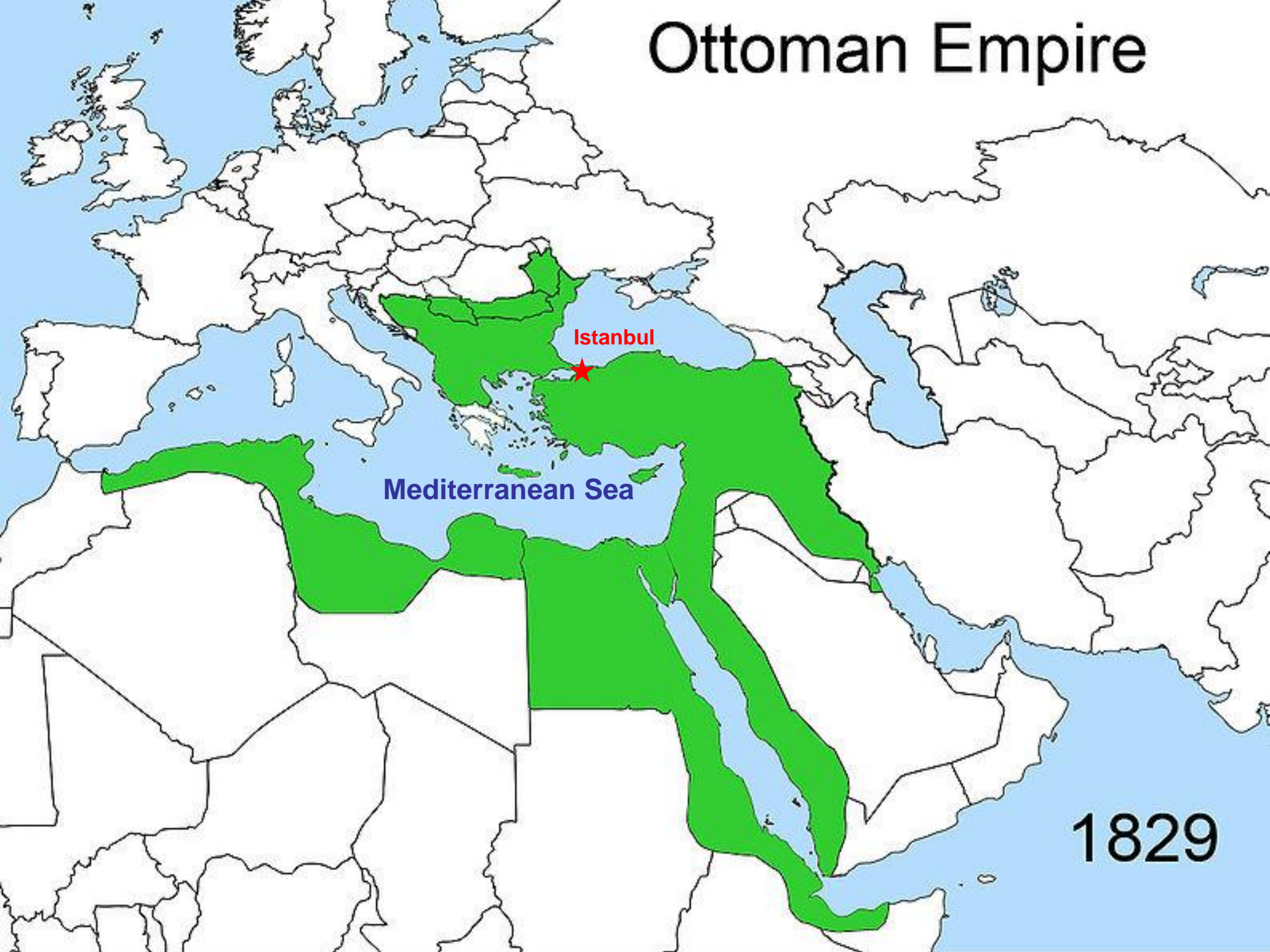


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1812

# Ottoman Empire



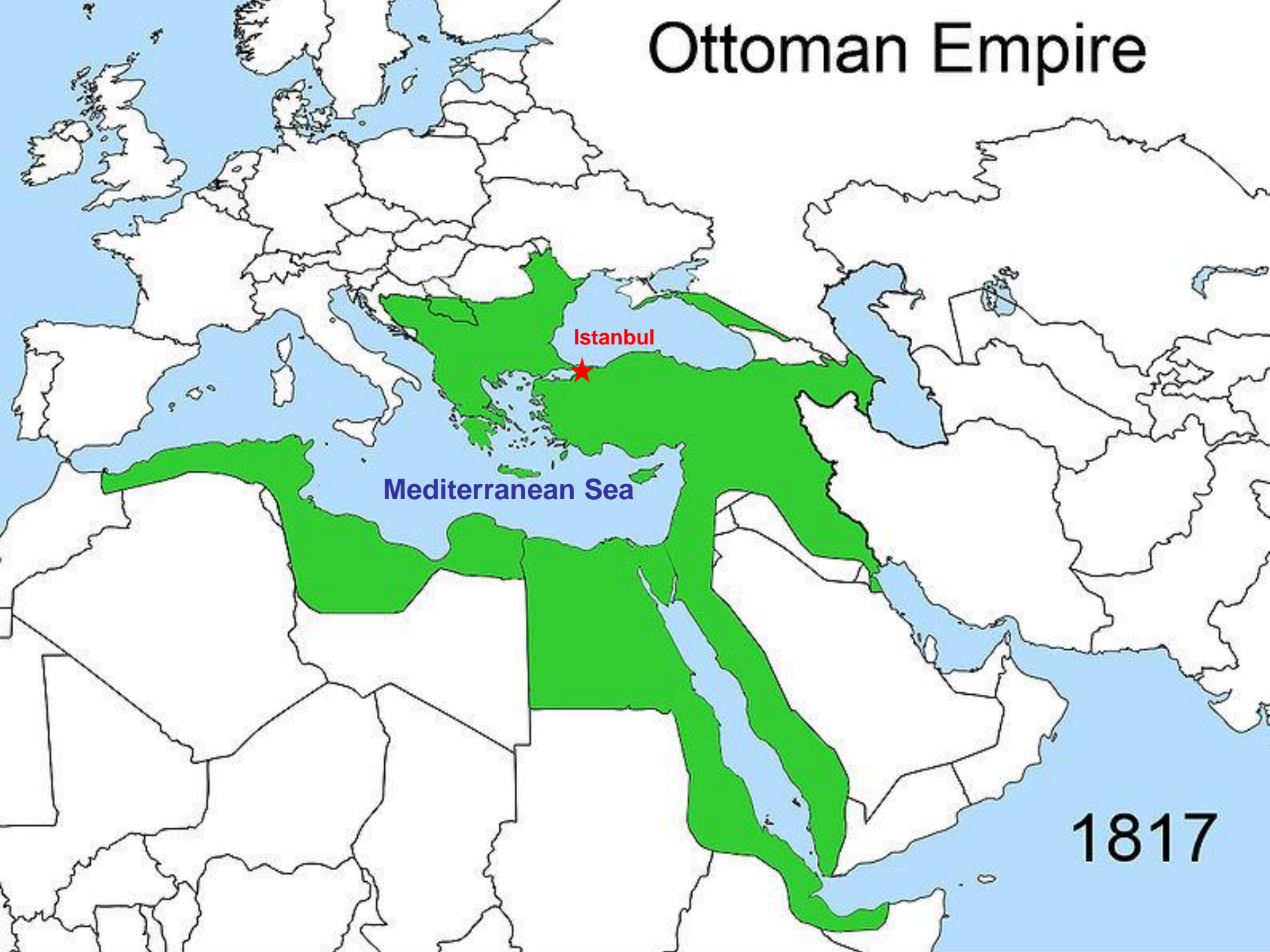
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1829



# Ottoman Empire

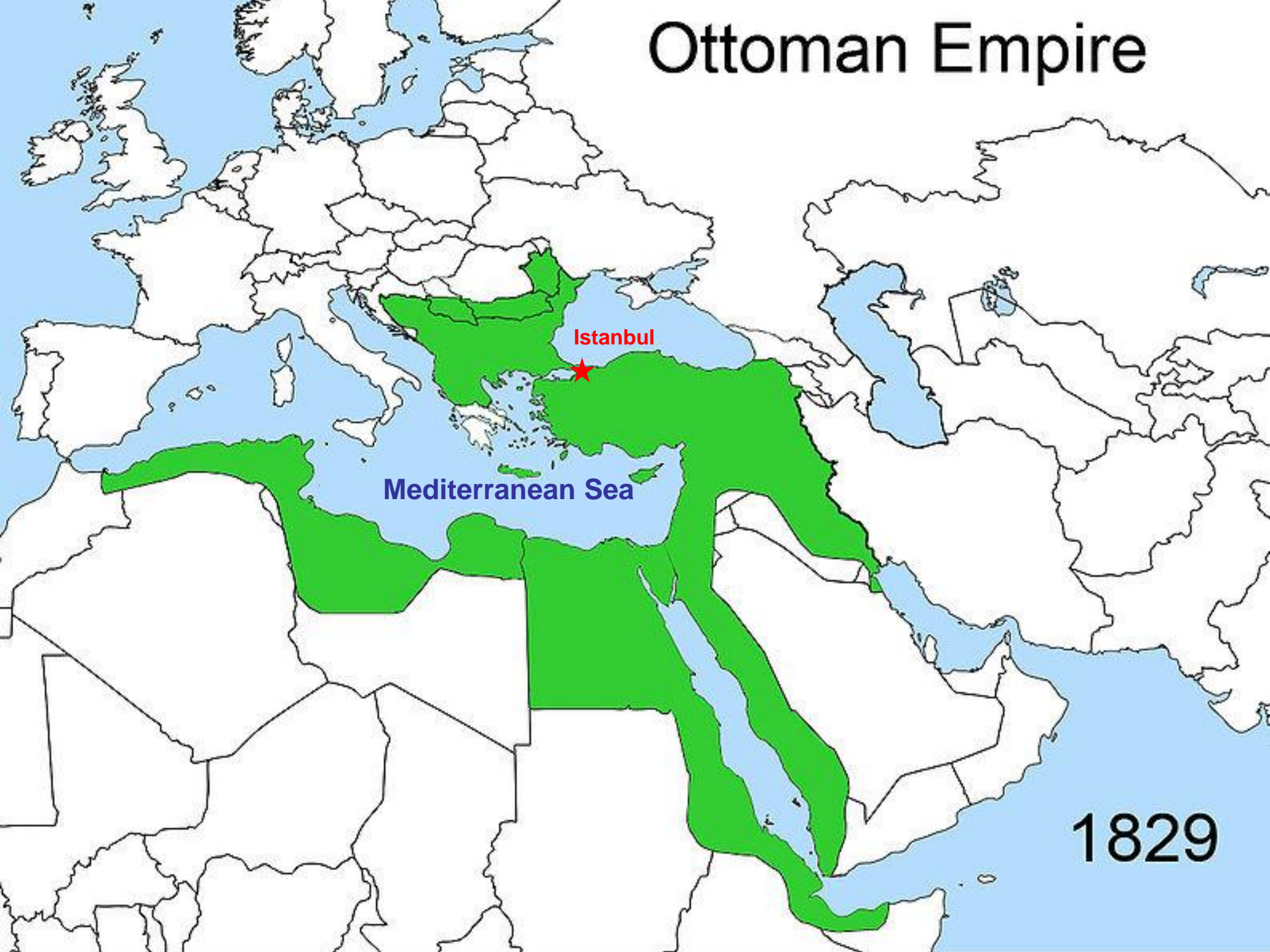


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1817

# Ottoman Empire



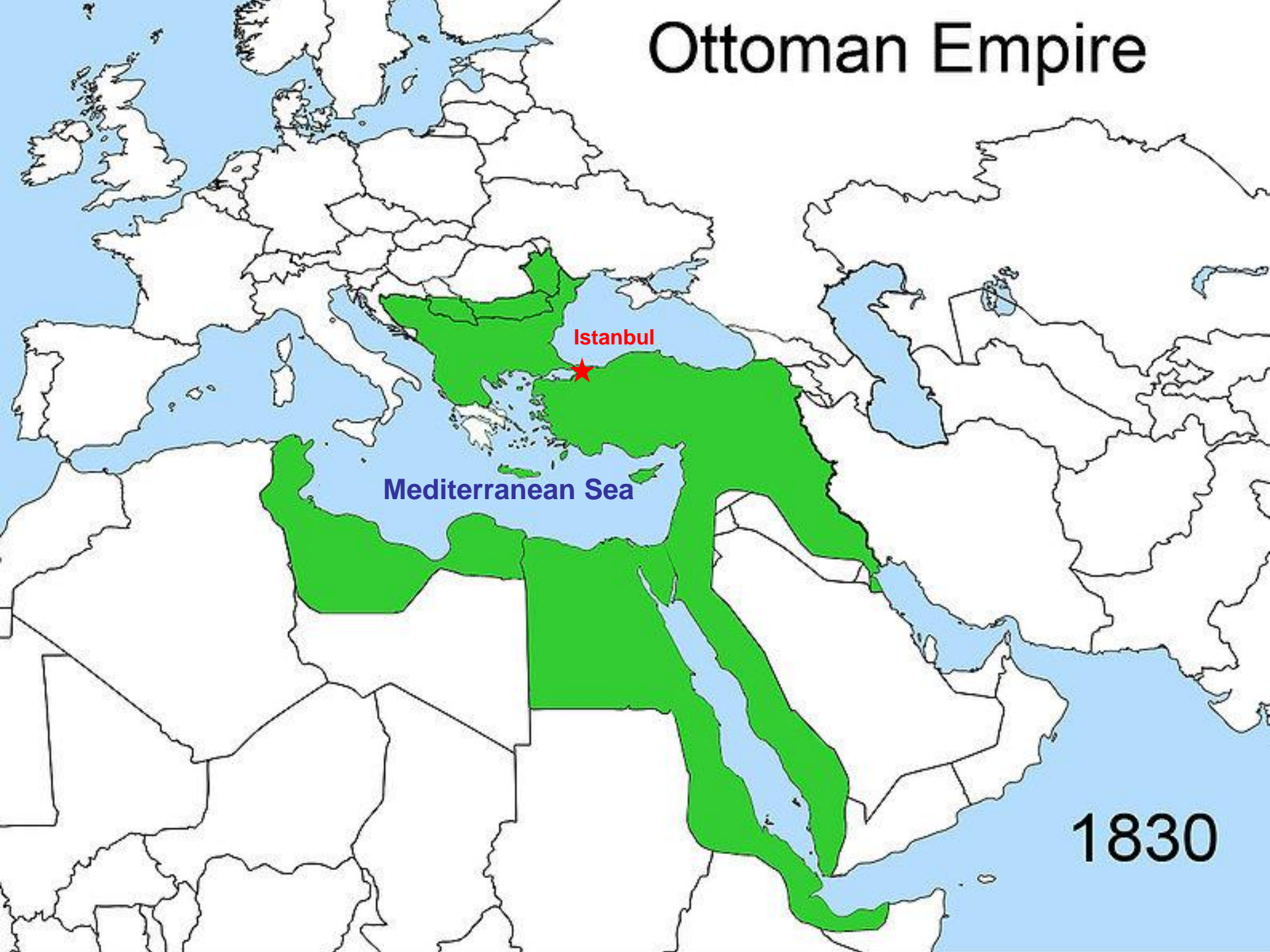
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1829



# Ottoman Empire

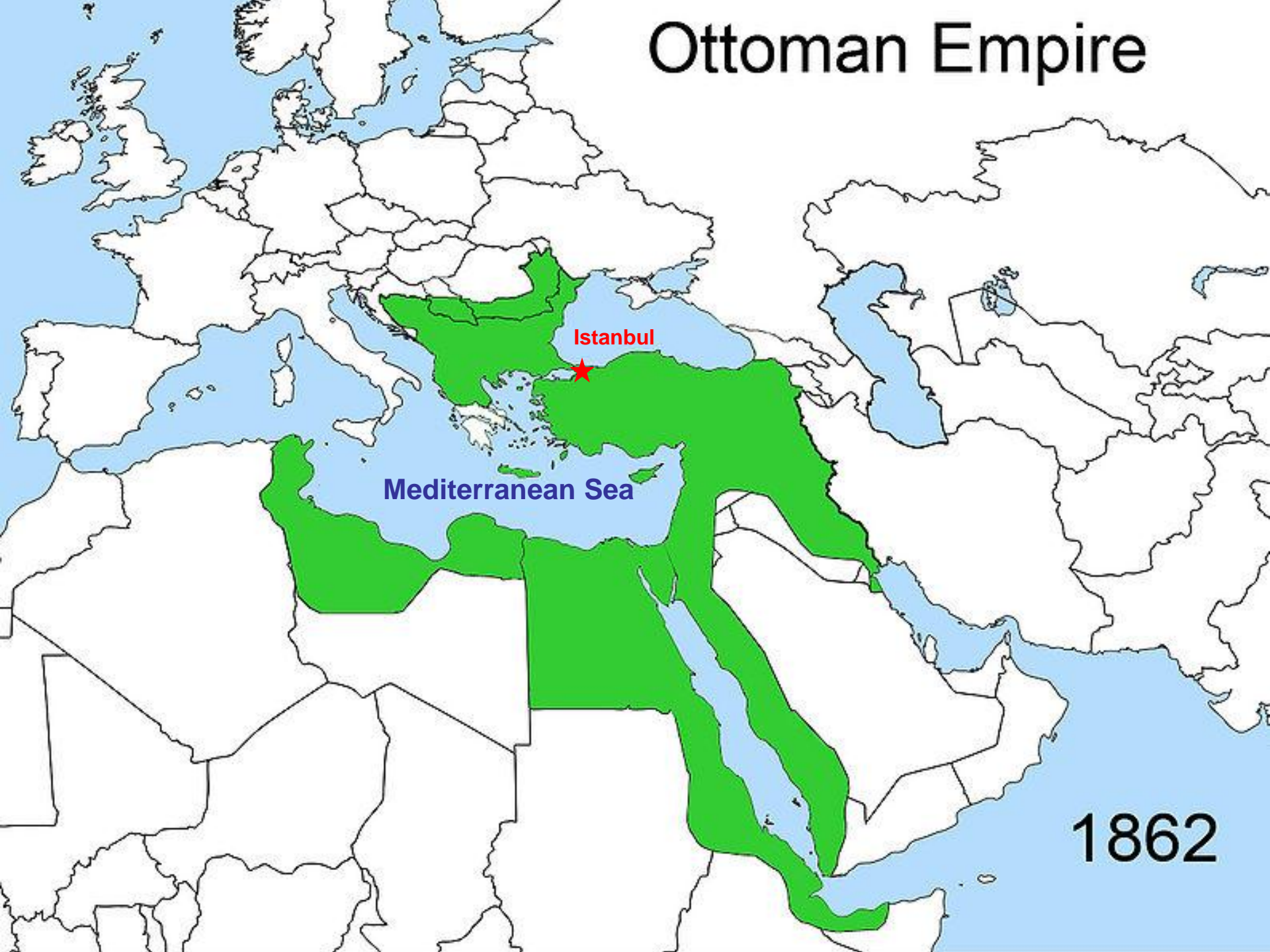


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1830

# Ottoman Empire



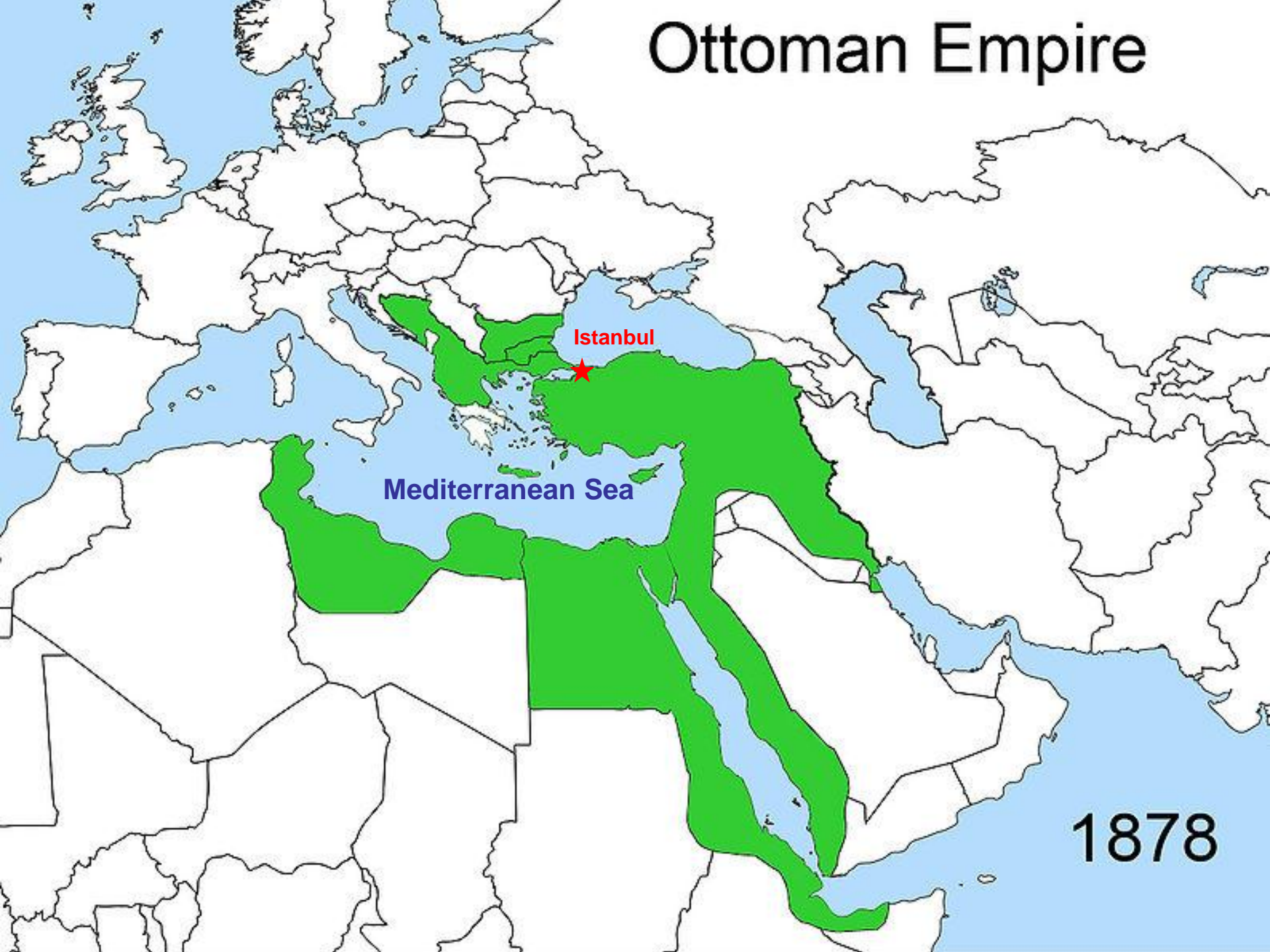
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1862



# Ottoman Empire

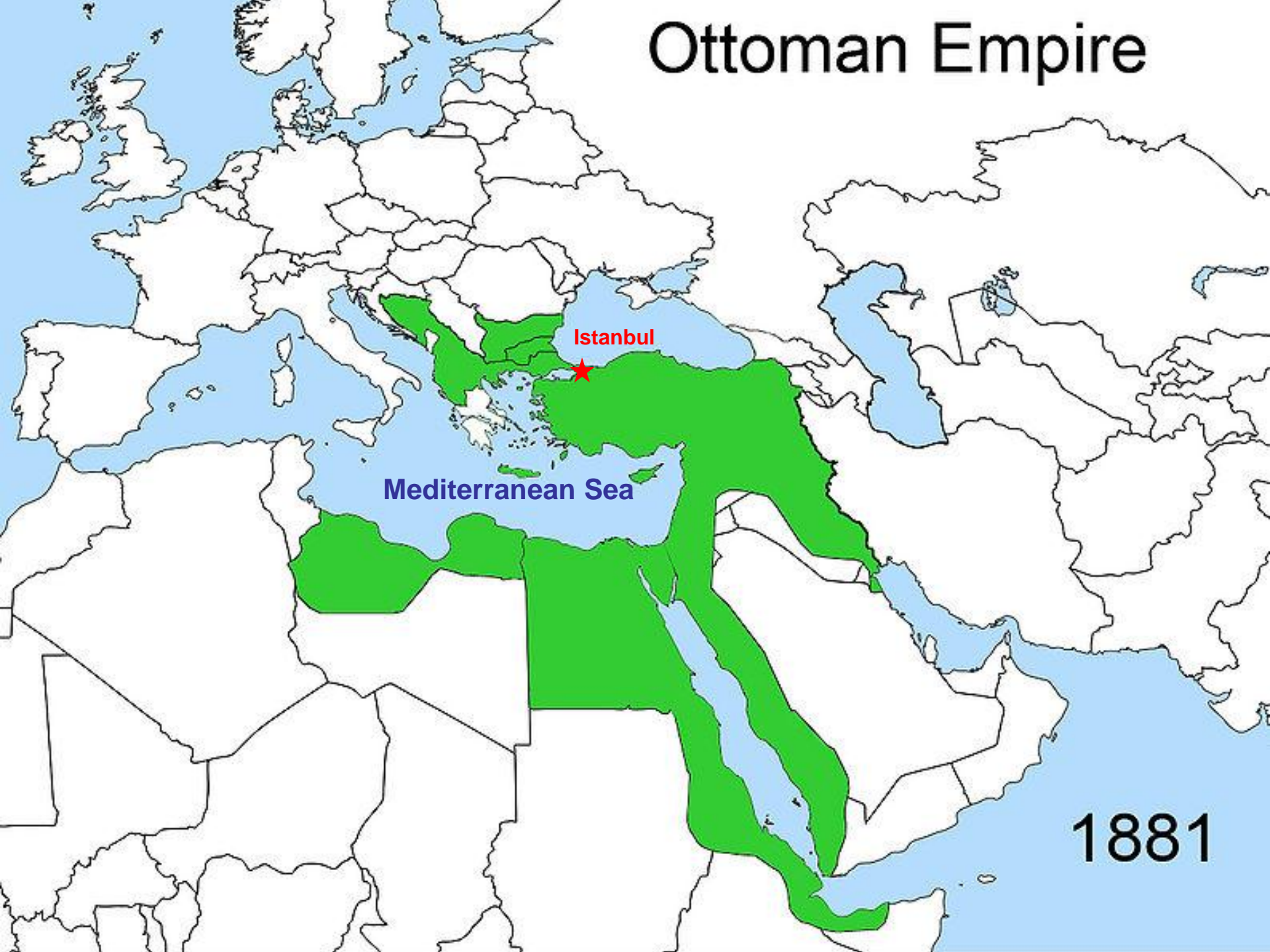


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1878

# Ottoman Empire



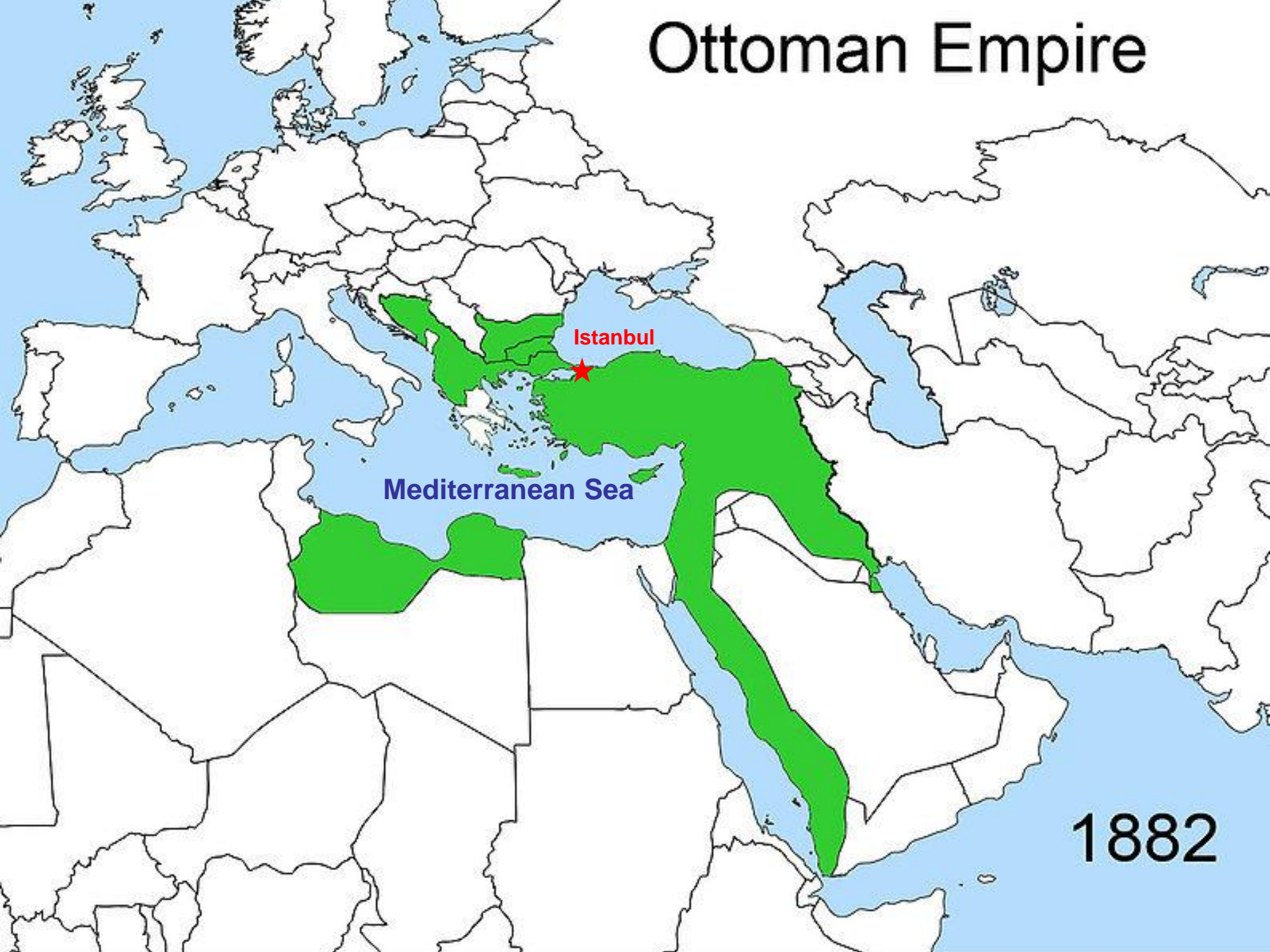
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1881



# Ottoman Empire

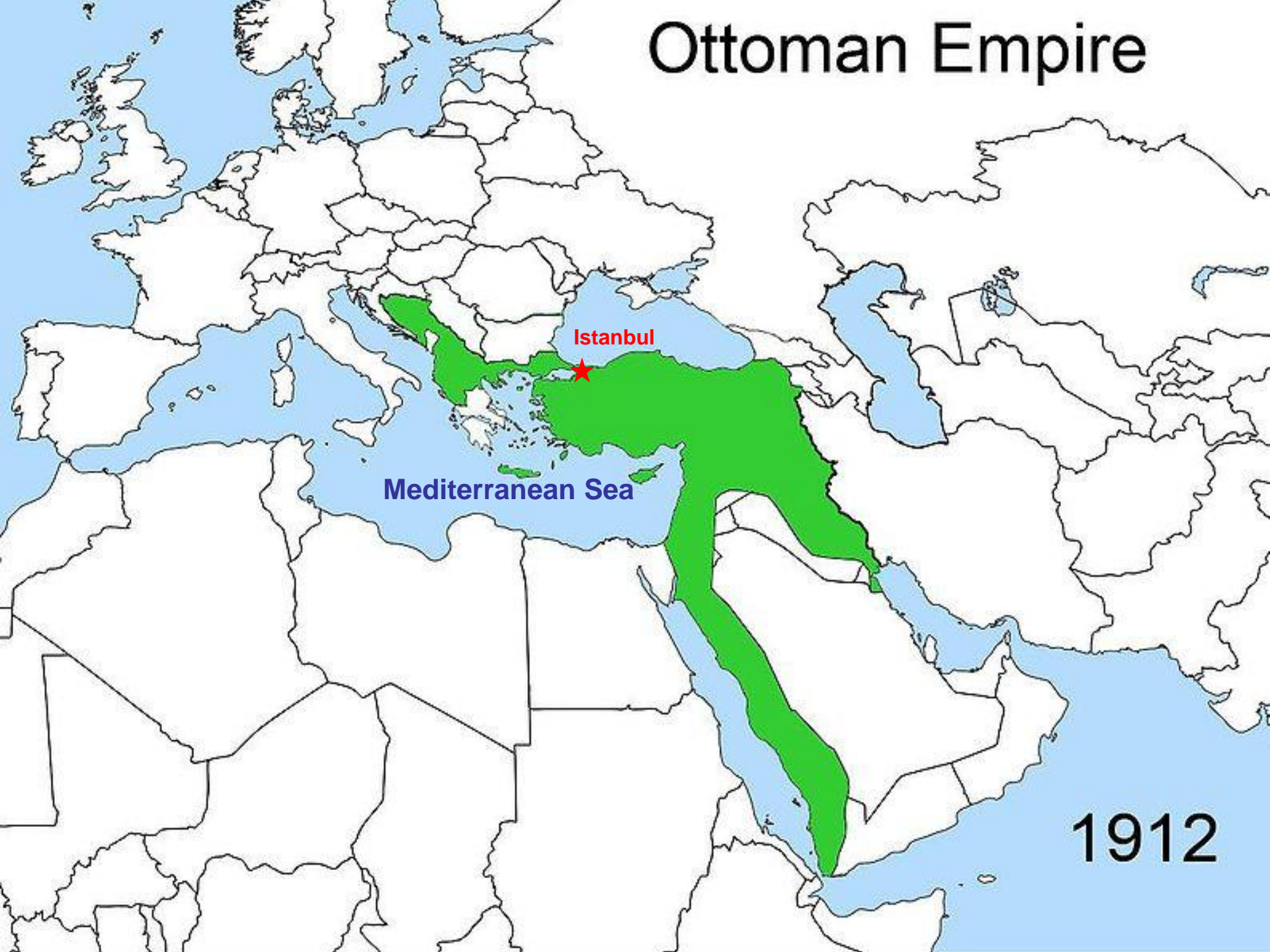


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1882

# Ottoman Empire



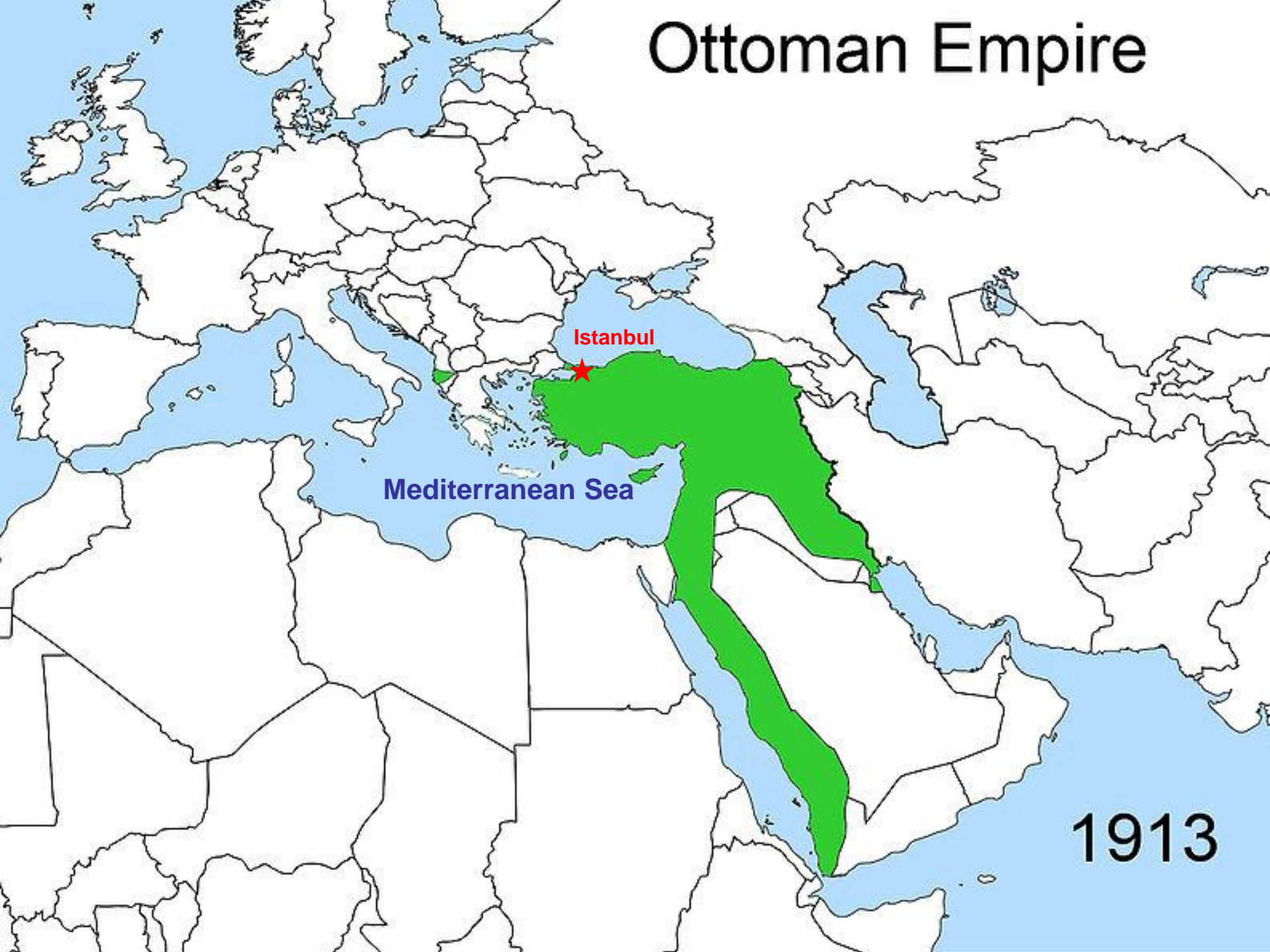
Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1912



# Ottoman Empire

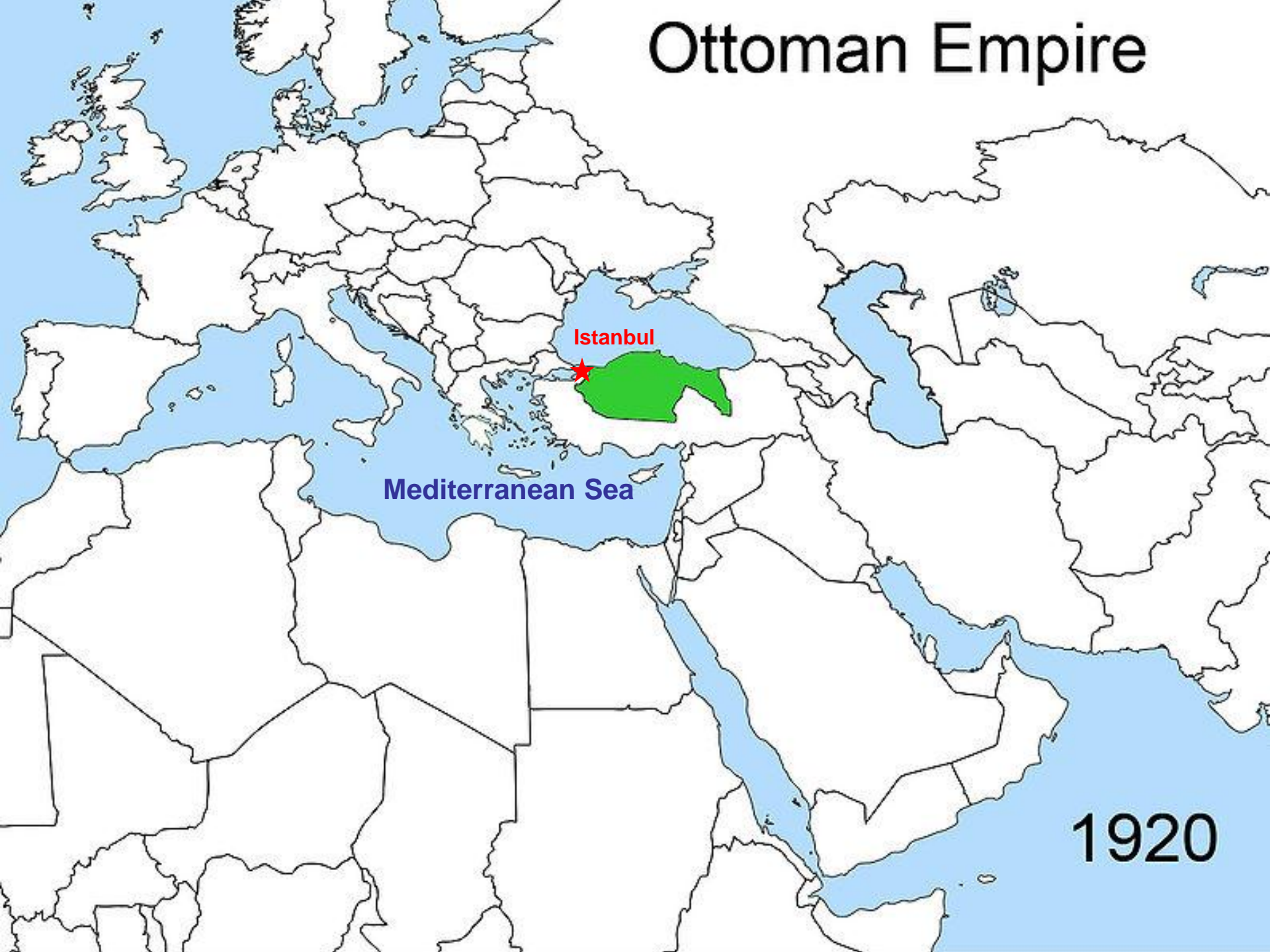


Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1913

# Ottoman Empire



Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1920



# Republic of Turkey



Istanbul

Mediterranean Sea

1923

# The End of the Ottoman Empire

By the end of World War I (1914-1918), the Allied Powers (such as France, Britain, the U.S., and Italy) had won. The Ottoman Empire found itself on the losing side. As a result, it also had to give up most of its territory except the modern day country of Turkey.

**9.** Make a prediction: What do you think will happen to all the land the Ottoman Empire had to give up in the Middle East after losing WWI?



**Please make sure to answer  
#9 before moving on to the  
next slide.**

# **The End of the Ottoman Empire**

**By the end of World War I (1914-1918), the Allied Powers (such as France, Britain, the U.S., and Italy) had won. The Ottoman Empire found itself on the losing side. As a result, it also lost most of its territory except the modern day country of Turkey.**

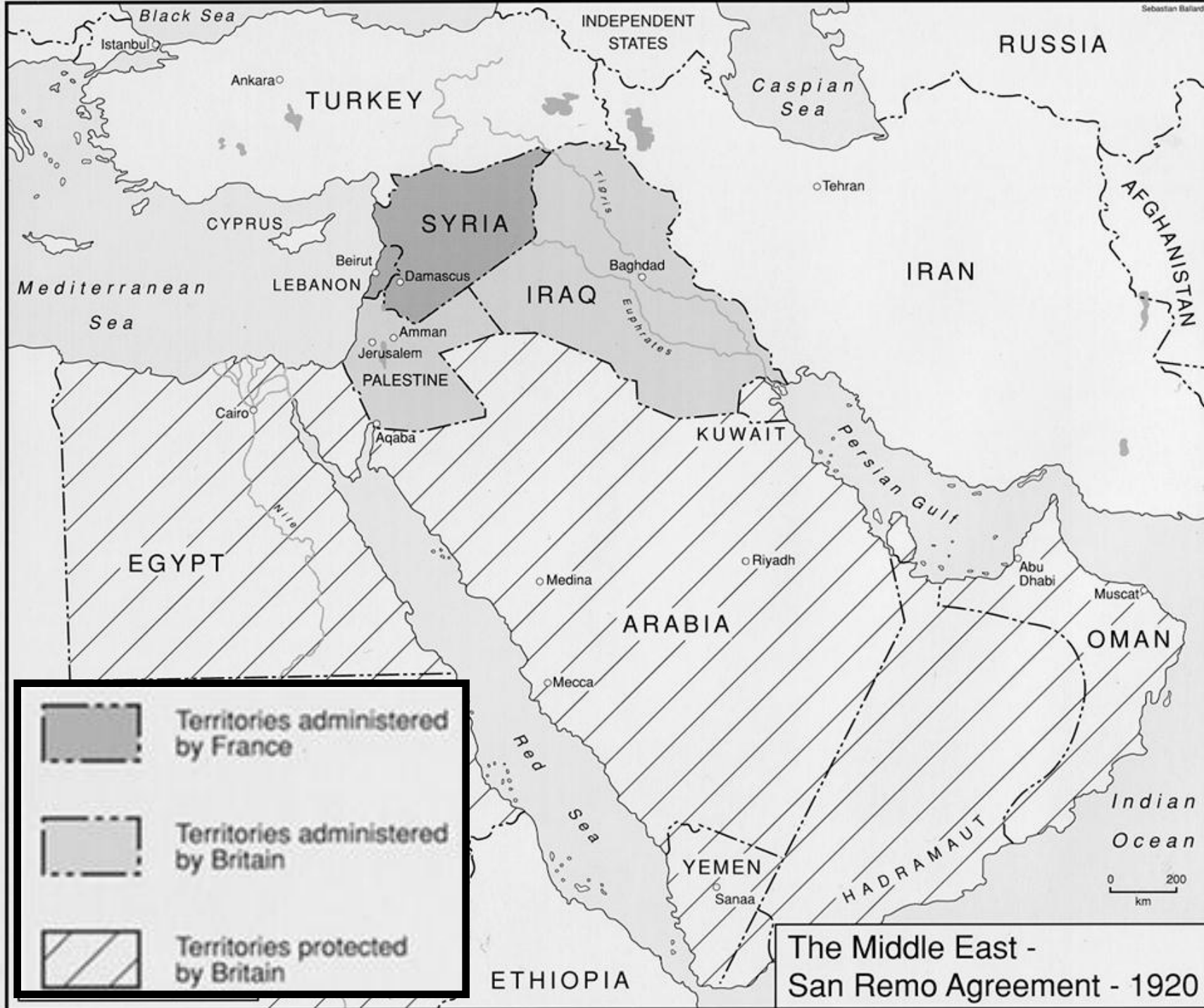
**Some of the Allied Powers divided control of the former Ottoman Empire among themselves in what was known as the “San Remo Agreement”.**






Look at the “**San Remo Agreement - 1920**” map on the next slide.

Find 2 foreign countries (*countries outside of the Middle East*) that increased their power in the Middle East after the decline of the Ottoman Empire.

**10.** Name these 2 foreign countries AND the areas in the Middle East that they controlled.



|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
|   | Territories administered by France  |
|  | Territories administered by Britain |
|  | Territories protected by Britain    |

The Middle East -  
San Remo Agreement - 1920



# The Mandate System

After World War I ended in 1918, certain territories were taken from the defeated nations and placed under the control of one or more of the victorious nations. These areas were called ***mandated territories***. The League of Nations, a forerunner of the United Nations (UN), supervised the governing countries' control of the mandated territories. The League expected the governing countries to improve living conditions in the mandated territories, and to prepare the people for self-government.

The United Kingdom received mandates for Mesopotamia (later renamed Iraq); and Palestine. Palestine was later divided into Palestine and Transjordan (later renamed Jordan). France received Syria, which was later divided into Syria and Lebanon. The mandate system ended in 1947. By that time, several mandated territories, including Iraq, Syria, Lebanon, and Jordan, had become independent countries.

**Look at the map to the right.**

- 11.** What was the modern-day country of Israel called in under the Mandate System?
- 12.** Who controlled this mandated area after the fall of the Ottoman Empire?





**13.** Make a prediction: What happens when the British Mandate of Palestine ends? Explain in 3 sentences.

Hints: The area of Palestine is now called by a different name. What do you think happened? Use the map and link on the next slide to help you.





# *The End*

*of the Ottoman Empire, but its territory  
is still fought over even today, which is  
our next topic. . .*